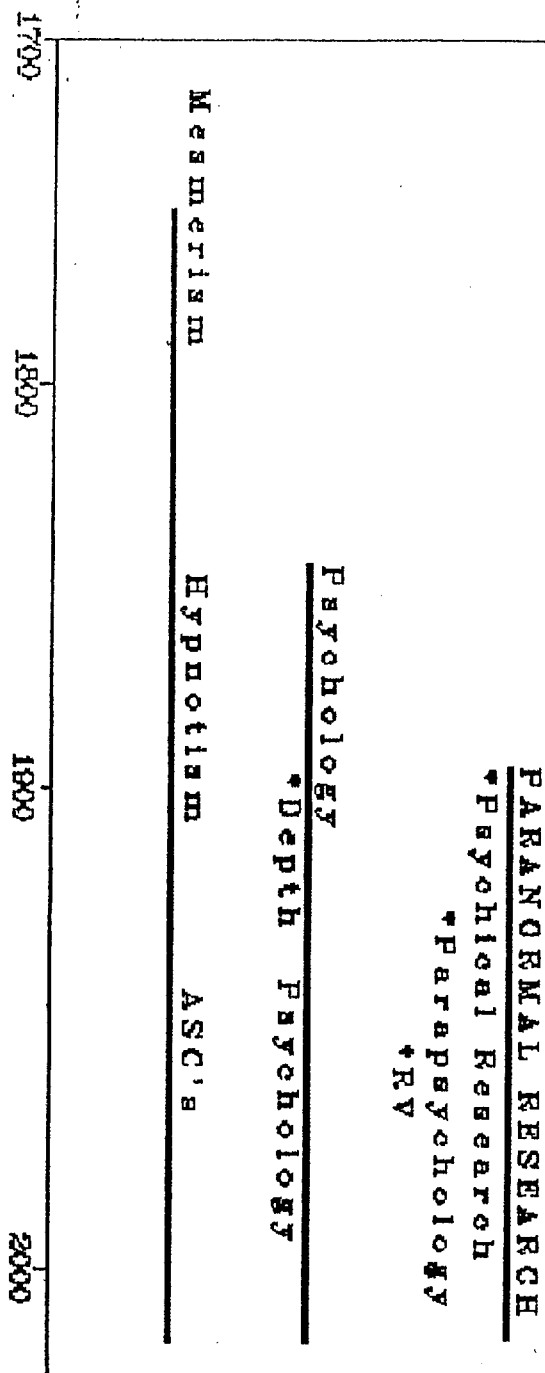


# BRIEF HISTORY OF PHENOMENOLOGY

STUDY OF THE PSYCHE

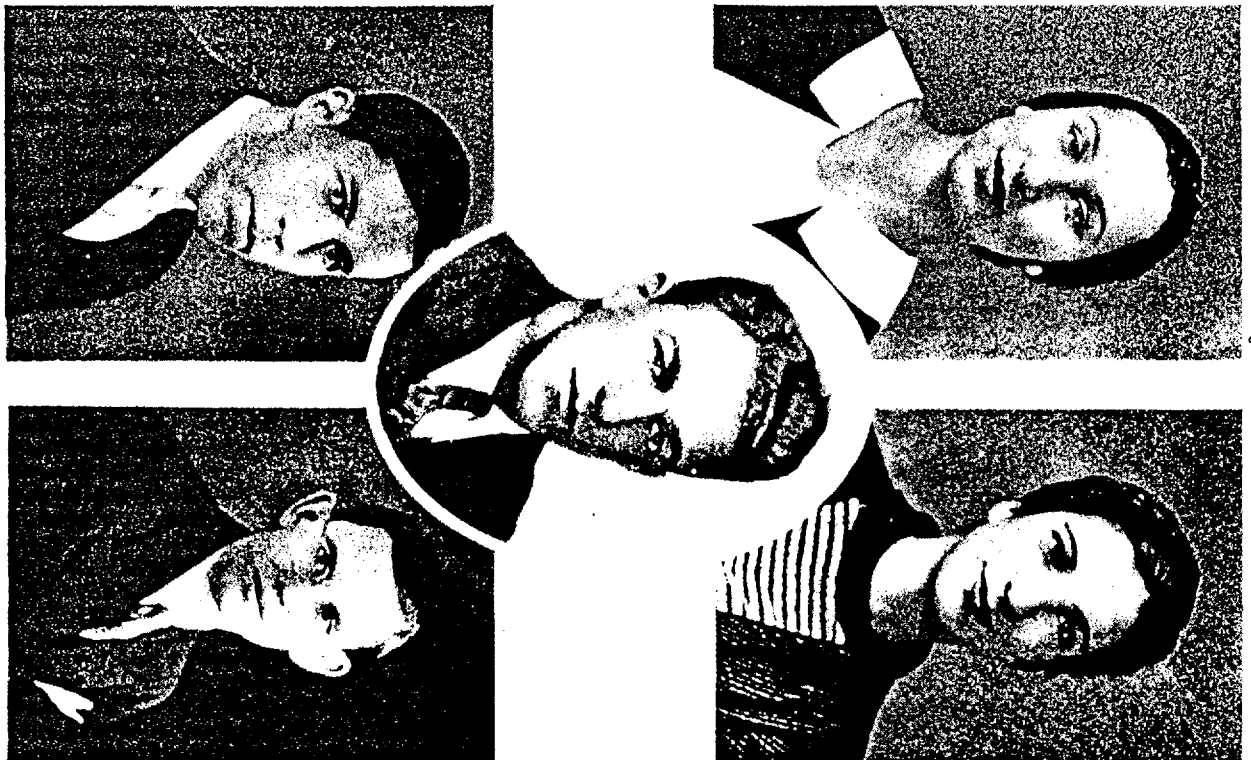


## PURPOSE AND SCOPE OF THE SOCIETY

1. The investigation of telepathy, clairvoyance, precognition, veridical hallucinations and dreams, psychometry, and other forms of paranormal cognition; of phenomena bearing upon the hypothesis of survival of bodily death; of claims of paranormal physical phenomena such as psychokinesis and poltergeists; the study of automatic writing, trance speech, alterations of personality, and other subconscious processes insofar as they may be related to paranormal processes; in short, all types of phenomena called parapsychological or paranormal.
2. The collection, classification, study, and publication of reports dealing with the above phenomena. Readers are asked to report incidents and cases. Names and places must be given, but on request will be treated as confidential.
3. The maintenance of a library on psychical research and related subjects. Contributions of books and periodicals will be welcomed.

# PSYCHIC RESEARCH/PARAPSYCHOLOGY

- 1850's
  - Fox sisters (1848); W. Crooks (1875)
  - Society for Psychical Research (SPR 1882)
  - ASPR (1886)
- 1920's / 1930's
  - E. J. Garrett
  - J. Dunne
  - M. Sinclair / A. Einstein / W. McDougal
    - J. B. Rhine (Duke Univ. / FFRNM)
  - R. Warcollier / L. Vasiliev
  - H. Sherman



May Frances Turner  
A. J. Linzmayer  
T. Coleman Cooper  
June Bailey  
C. E. Stuart

## J.B. RHINE'S OBSERVATIONS

- Most subjects can do clairvoyance, telepathy
- Daily fluctuations occur
- Drugs, coffee affects
- Works at a distance
  - Performance increases noted
- Rational, sensory processes interfere

## J.B. RHINE'S OBSERVATIONS

### Cont'd

- Abstraction, "concentration" required
- Major procedure changes disturb
- Conflict of purpose spoils concentration
- Self-consciousness lowers results
- Dissociation lowers capacity to concentrate
- ESP use over time does not decline
  - May be cyclic
  - May be below chance for negative attitude

## J.B. RHINE'S OBSERVATIONS

### Cont'd

- Interest, effort, attention cause variations
- Light humorous mood best
- No evidence of further development after brief initial period

## J.B. RHINE'S OBSERVATIONS

### Cont'd

- Best results when both "sender" and "receiver" have talent
  - Even if the "sender" is fatigued
- Results somewhat positive, even if the "sender" has no talent
- Poor results if "receiver" has poor talent, even with good "sender"



Approved For Release

by **Harold Sherman**  
and **Sir Hubert Wilkins**

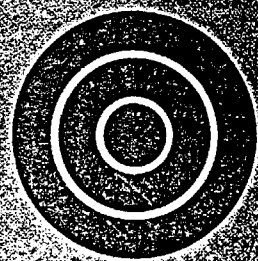
# THOUGHTS THROUGH SPACE

An Exciting,  
Pioneering Adventure in  
Long Distance Telepathy!

Foreword by  
Astronaut Edgar D. Mitchell



LL  
VASILIEV



# EXPERIMENTS IN DISTANT INFLUENCE

DISCOVERIES  
BY  
RUSSIA'S  
FOREMOST  
PARAPSYCHOLOGIST

# PSYCHIC RESEARCH/PARAPSYCHOLOGY

## Cont'd

- 1950's

- E. J. Garrett / F. Bolton (PF)
- A.S.P.R. (J. Kidd Case)

- 1960's

- C. Carlson / M. Ullman
- Mainorides Medical Center (MMC)
- A & O Worrell / G. L. Martin / J. McDonnell
- C. Honorton (PRL)



# DREAM TELEPATHY

Experiments in Nocturnal ESP

Montague Ullman, M.D., and Stanley Krippner, Ph.D.,

with Alan Vaughan

Foreword by Gardner Murphy, Ph.D.





PLATE 13: An Attic vase (*Foot Race*), another form of target used in the dream studies (see page 129). (*The Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York. The Rogers Fund, 1914*)

# MAIMONIDES MEDICAL CENTER OBSERVATIONS

- Vivid, potent, dynamic material is best
- Must be relaxed, passive with increase of inner attention
- Female participants are more sensitive to colors
- Rapport, bonds, emotional tones important
- Motivation, goals are important
- Openness, self-acceptance is important
- Waking PSI experience is not important

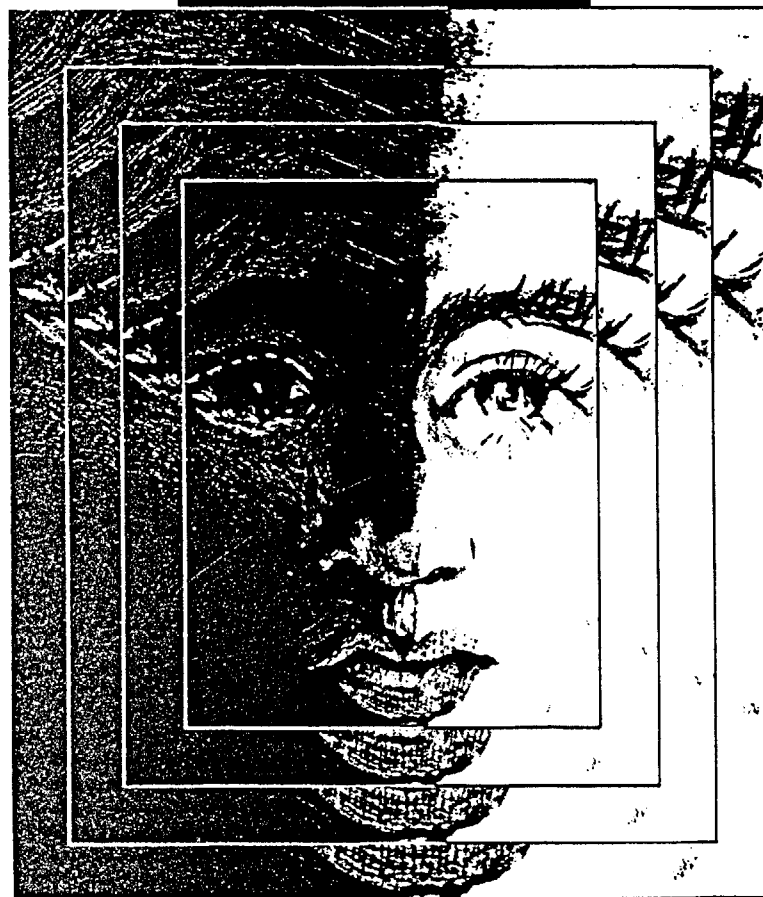
# PSYCHIC RESEARCH/PARAPSYCHOLOGY

## Cont'd

- 1970's
  - B. Dunne / Dean Jahn (Princeton Univ. Lab)
  - Y. Geller / P. Price / I. Swann
    - Puthoff / Targ (SRI)
  - T. Crowe / W. Church
    - W. Braude (MSF)
  - Others
- 1980's
  - A. Kostler
    - B. Morris (Univ. of Edinburo, UK)

# ENHANCING HUMAN PERFORMANCE

*Issues, Theories, and Techniques*



NATIONAL RESEARCH COUNCIL

***REPLY***  
***TO THE NATIONAL***  
***RESEARCH COUNCIL***  
***STUDY ON***  
***PARAPSYCHOLOGY***

JOHN A. PALMER  
CHARLES HONORTON  
JESSICA UTTS

***A SPECIAL REPORT PREPARED FOR***  
***THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF THE***  
***PARAPSYCHOLOGICAL ASSOCIATION, INC.***

# PHENOMENA TERMINOLOGY

- INFORMATIONAL

- Extrasensory Perception (ESP)
  - Telepathy
  - Clairvoyance
  - Precognition
  - Other
- RV

- ENERGETIC

- Psychokinesis (PK)
- "B-I-T-N"
- Healing?

## DIFFICULTIES

- No adequate theory
  - Limits in current understanding
  - Interdisciplinary needs
- Acceptability
  - Lack of formal proof
  - Replication difficult
  - Cultural constraints
  - Counterfits
- Person dependent
  - Individual style
  - Complex psychodynamics
  - Support

## PHENOMENA OCCURRANCE SITUATIONS

- Waking State
  - Intuitions
  - Synchronicity
- Altered/Dissociated State
  - Day dreams
  - Ganzfeld
  - Dreams
  - Hypnosis
  - Trance

## SUMMARY

- Phenomena have deep roots
- Spontaneous phenomena keep occurring
- A wide variety of research exists
  - Reality demonstrated
  - Progress is slow
  - Goal orientation
- Application interests continue